

E-mail: passhr5680@hr5680.org Tel: 323-988-5688 Fax: 323-924-5563

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

March 5, 2007

JOINT RESOLUTION ON PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE
AND H.R. 5680 INTRODUCED IN THE CALIFORNIA
LEGISLATURE

COALITION FOR H.R. 5680 LAUNCHES

50-STATES LEGISLATIVE INITIATIVE TO STOP HUMAN

RIGHTS ABUSES IN ETHIOPIA, AND PASS H.R. 5680

(Sample Support Request Letter to California Legislators Provided Below)



Majority Leader Karen Bass of the California State Assembly (D-Los Angeles), whose legislative district encompasses Little Ethiopia, recently introduced a joint resolution on human rights in Ethiopia.

http://www.leginfo.ca.gov/pub/07-08/bill/asm/ab 0001-0050/ajr 12 bill 20070222 introduced.pdf

Assembly Joint Resolution (A.J.R.) 12 "urges the Congress and the President of the United States to demand that the Ethiopian government immediately and unconditionally release all political prisoners and journalists, and fulfill its obligations under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and urge the California delegation in the House of Representatives and the Senate to support and cosponsor 'The Ethiopian Freedom, Democracy and Human Rights Act of 2006' in the 110th Congress."

The Coalition for H.R. 5680 expressed its deep gratitude to Majority Leader Bass for her continued interest and deep commitment to the cause of human rights in Ethiopia. Prof. Al Mariam, speaking on behalf of the Coalition, commented: "Majority Leader Karen Bass has been extraordinarily responsive to her Ethiopian American constituents in Los Angeles. By introducing this resolution, Majority Leader Bass reflects the deep concerns shared by her constituents over gross human rights abuses in Ethiopia, and the

need for swift action by the U.S. Government to alleviate the situation. All Ethiopian Americans are all profoundly indebted to Majority Leader Karen Bass."

On the heels of the California resolution, the Coalition for H.R. 5680 today announced the launching of a **50-State Legislative Initiative** to stop human rights abuses by mobilizing American state legislatures to take a stand on the acute human rights situation in Ethiopia, and urging the release of political prisoners and passage of H.R.5680.

Prof. Al stated, "The effort we have launched at the state level supplements our national efforts to educate the American people on the gross and massive abuses of human rights in Ethiopia. It is imperative on Ethiopian Americans, indeed, it's our moral obligation to expose the monstrous crimes and atrocities that are being committed today by the ruling regime in Ethiopia to the American people through their state and local representatives."

A number of efforts in various state legislatures are currently under way. Meron Ahadu of the Coalition for H.R. 5680 said, "There is growing realization among Ethiopian Americans that resources at the state and local levels could be used to impact national policy making. We believe we can positively influence our members of Congress in our respective states and help pass H.R.5680 if we could present to them legislative resolutions from each of the 50 states. Such results could add considerable moral pressure on members of Congress to pass the bill. After all, Congress can not be seen slacking behind the states in standing up for human rights in Ethiopia."

Prof. Al further emphasized the role of Ethiopian Americans in educating and informing the American people as part of the ingoing grassroots efforts to more effectively advance the cause of human rights in Ethiopia. He added: "If we can effectively educate the American people on the plight of the thousands of government torture and murder victims, and the tens of thousands of political prisoners rotting in Zenawi's jails, we can mobilize American taxpayers to demand a stop to the use of our American tax dollars to support the regime of a ruthless dictator in Ethiopia. We have to get the truth out to the American public, and the truth shall help make Ethiopia and Ethiopians free."

The Coalition for H.R. 5680 called upon all Ethiopian Americans in the United States to join in the **50-State Legislative Initiative** and launch their own individual efforts in each state of the union. Prof. Al reminded Ethiopian Americans: "We have a choice. We can talk about human rights abuses and violations in Ethiopia until the cows come home. Or we can put our collective shoulders to the grindstone and get to work. The time has come to fish or cut bait. When our brothers and sisters are walking a tightrope in Ethiopia everyday, we can't afford the luxury of a slow dance. We must act now, collectively and collaboratively, as we did with our 100,000 letters-in-ten-days campaign." (An update on the 100,000 letter campaign will be provided shortly.)

The Coalition for 5680 urges all supporters of human rights in the 50 states of the union to use the California resolution as a template and example for their individual state efforts.

SPECIAL CALL TO ETHIOPIAN AMERICANS IN CALIFORNIA TO SUPPORT A.J.R. 12

The Coalition for H.R. 5680 is issuing a special call to action seeking the support of Ethiopian Americans in California to pass A.J.R. 12. Ethiopian Americans in California are asked to contact their state assembly members and state senators, and urge them to co-sponsor and/or vote for passage of AJR 12.

In the 50-State Legislative Initiative, the Coalition is reaching out particularly to the younger generation of Ethiopian Americans to show leadership and to spearhead this effort.

The following sample letter is provided for use in contacting California state assembly members and senators.

Sample Letter and California Assembly/Senate Roster

MAIL BY REGULAR U.S. MAIL AND SEND COPY BY EMAIL TO EACH ASSEMBLY MEMBER/SENATOR

March xx, 2007

The Honorable [Name of California Assembly Member or Senator] [Mailing Address for each assembly member/senator **provided below**]

Dear [Assemblyman or Assemblywoman or Senator.....]

I am a resident and a voter in your legislative district.

I am writing to ask your support for human rights in Ethiopia by co-sponsoring and/or voting for Assembly Joint Resolution (AJR) 12 introduced by Majority Leader, Assemblywoman Karen Bass.

AJR 12 urges the President of the United States and Congress to engage the ruling regime in Ethiopia and secure the immediate and unconditional release all political prisoners, including opposition leaders, human rights defenders and journalist. It also

urges Congress to assist the Ethiopian regime to fulfill its obligations under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and other international human rights conventions by passing H.R. 5680 (The Ethiopia Freedom, Democracy and Human Rights Act).

As you may be aware, following the May 2005 parliamentary elections in Ethiopia, the human rights situation there has deteriorated significantly. For almost two years, hundreds of thousands of political opponents have been arrested, imprisoned, tortured and/or killed. An official Inquiry Commission, set up by the leader of the ruling regime in Ethiopia, in its briefing to the United States Congress, documented the wanton killings of 193 unarmed protesters, and wounding of 763 others over a 14 day period in June and November, 2005 alone. The Commission also documented the imprisonment of 30,000 suspected political opponents.

A.J.R 12 specifically urges the California Congressional delegation and California's two U.S. senators to support passage of H.R. 5680, which passed the House International Relations Committee with unanimous and bipartisan support this past October. Among other things, H.R. 5680 provides the Ethiopian regime \$20 million to undertake democratic institution building, including strengthening of the electoral process, legislative bodies, political parties and civil society organizations. It also provides resources to help develop an independent judiciary, professionalize prosecutorial agencies, and foster the growth of independent private journalism. In sum, the bill ensures respect for and observance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and other long-standing and widely recognized international human rights conventions by the ruling regime.

I respectfully request you support for AJR 12 by co-sponsoring the resolution with Majority Leader Bass, or in the alternative, vote for it on the floor.

I will follow up with a telephone call to your office in the next week. Please contact me if you have any questions.

Thank you for your support.

Sincerely,

Your name, address, and phone #

Please mail a copy of this letter and/or copy and paste the letter in an email message

The Honorable Karen Bass, Majority Leader State Capitol California Assembly Room 319 Sacramento, CA 94249-0001

Email: Assemblymember.Bass@assembly.ca.gov

California Assembly Member Roster

(Senate Roster follows)

You can also find your California State Legislative Representatives (Assembly Member and Senator) by **Entering YOUR street** address, city, zip code in the form at:

http://192.234.213.69/amapsearch/framepage.asp

Mailing Address

[Insert Name of Assembly Member]
State Capitol
California Assembly
[Insert Room Number]
Sacramento, CA 94249-0001

Assembly Mailing, Telephone, and Email Address

Adams, Anthony, Rep. 59th, Room, 4015, (916) 319-2059 Assemblymember.Adams@assembly.ca.gov

Aghazarian, Greg, Rep, 26th, Room 4167, (916) 319-2026 Assemblymember.aghazarian@assembly.ca.gov

Alarcon, Richard, Dem, 39th, Room 5119, (916) 319-2039 Assemblymember.Alarcon@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Anderson, Joel</u>, Rep, 77th, Room 2111, (916) 319-2077 <u>Assemblymember.Anderson@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Arambula, Juan, Dem, 31st, Room 2141 (916) 319-2031 Assemblymember.arambula@assembly.ca.gov

Bass, Karen, Dem, 47th, Room 319, (916) 319-2047 Assemblymember.Bass@assembly.ca.gov

Beall, Jim Jr., Dem, 24th, Room 5016, (916) 319-2024 Assemblymember.Beall@assembly.ca.gov Benoit, John J., Rep, 64th, Room 4114, (916) 319-2064 Assemblymember.benoit@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Berg, Patty</u>, Dem, 1st, Room 4146, (916) 319-2001 <u>Assemblymember.berg@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Berryhill, Tom, Rep, 25th, Room 4116, (916) 319-2025 Assemblymember.Berryhill@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Blakeslee, Sam</u>, Rep, 33rd, Room 4117, (916) 319-2033 <u>Assemblymember.Blakeslee@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Brownley, Julia, Dem, 41st, Room 6011, (916) 319-2041 Assemblymember.Brownlie@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Caballero, Anna M.,</u> Dem, 28th, Room 3132, (916) 319-2028 <u>Assemblymember.Caballero@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Calderon, Charles M., Dem, 58th, Room 2117, (916) 319-2058 Assemblymember.Calderon@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Carter, Wilmer Amina</u>, Dem, 62nd, Room 2175, (916) 319-2062 <u>Assemblymember.Carter@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Cook, Paul, Rep, 65th, Room 5126, (916) 319-2065 Assemblymember.Cook@assembly.ca.gov

Coto, Joe, Dem, 23rd, Room 2013, (916) 319-2023 Assemblymember.Coto@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Davis, Mike</u>, Dem, 48th, Room 2160, (916) 319-2048 <u>Assemblymember.Bass@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>De La Torre, Hector</u>, Dem, 50th, Room 3173, (916) 319-2050 <u>Assemblymember.DeLaTorre@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>de Leon, Kevin</u>, Dem, 45th, Room 4140 (916) 319-2045 <u>Assemblymember.deLeon@assembly.ca.gov</u>

DeSaulnier, Mark, Dem, 11th, Room 4162, (916) 319-2011 **Assemblymember.DeSaulnier@assembly.ca.gov**

<u>DeVore, Chuck</u>, Rep., 70th, Room 4112 (916) 319-2070 Assemblymember.Devore@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Duvall, Michael D.</u>, Rep, 72nd. Room 4117, (916) 319-2072 <u>Assemblymember.Duvall@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Dymally, Mervyn M.</u>, Dem, 52nd, Room 6005, (916) 319-2052 Assemblymember.Dymally@assembly.ca.gov

Emmerson, Bill, Rep, 63rd, Room 4158, (916) 319-2063 Assemblymember.Emmerson@assembly.ca.gov Eng, Mike, Dem, 49th, Room 6025, (916) 319-2049 Assemblymember.Eng@assembly.ca.gov

Evans, Noreen, Dem, 7th, Room 3152 (916) 319-2007 Assemblymember.Evans@assembly.ca.gov

Feuer, Mike, Dem, 42nd, Room 4005, (916) 319-2042 Assemblymember.Feuer@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Fuller, Jean</u>, Rep, 32nd, Room 3098, (916) 319-2032 Assemblymember.Fuller@assembly.ca.gov

Gaines, Ted, Rep, 4th, Room 2002, (916) 319-2004 Assemblymember.Gaines@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Galgiani, Cathleen</u>, Dem,17th, Room 2170, (916) 319-2017 <u>Assemblymember.Galgiani@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Garcia, Bonnie, Rep, 80th, Room 4009, (916) 319-2080 Assemblymember.Garcia@assembly.ca.gov

Garrick, Martin, Rep., 74th, (916) 319-2074 Assemblymember.Garrick@assembly.ca.gov

Hancock, Loni, Dem, 14th, Room 4126, (916) 319-2014 Assemblymember.Hancock@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Hayashi, Mary</u>, Dem, 18th, Room 2188, (916) 319-2018 <u>Assemblymember.Hayashi@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Hernandez, Edward P., Dem, 57th, Room 4112, (916) 319-2057 Assemblymember.Hernandez@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Horton, Shirley</u>, Rep, 78th, Room 2174, (916) 319-2078 <u>Assemblymember.Horton@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Houston, Guy S.</u>, Rep,15th, Room 2130, (916) 319-2015 <u>Assemblymember.Houston@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Huff, Bob</u>, Rep, 60th, Room 4098, (916) 319-2060 Assemblymember.Huff@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Huffman, Jared</u>, Dem, 6th, Room 4139, (916) 319-2006 <u>Assemblymember.Huffman@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Jeffries, Kevin</u>, Rep, 66th, Room 5128, (916) 319-2066 <u>Assemblymember.Jeffries@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Jones, Dave</u>, Dem, 9th, Room 3146, (916) 319-2009 <u>Assemblymember.Jones@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Karnette, Betty, Dem, 54th, Room 2136, (916) 319-2054 Assemblymember.Karnette@assembly.ca.gov <u>Keene, Rick</u>, Rep, 3rd, Room 2158, (916) 319-2003 <u>Assemblymember.Keene@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Krekorian, Paul, Dem, 43rd, Room 5135, (916) 319-2043 Assemblymember.Krekorian@assembly.ca.gov

<u>La Malfa, Doug</u>, Rep, 2nd, Room 4164, (916) 319-2002 <u>Assemblymember.Lamalfa@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Laird, John, Dem, 27th, Room 6026, (916) 319-2027 Assemblymember.Laird@assembly.ca.gov

Leno, Mark, Dem, 13th, Room 2114, (916) 319-2013 Assemblymember.Leno@assembly.ca.gov

Levine, Lloyd E., Dem, 40th, Room 5136, (916) 319-2040 Assemblymember.Levine@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Lieber, Sally J.</u>, Dem, 22nd, Room 3013, (916) 319-2022 <u>Assemblymember.DeSaulnier@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Lieu, Ted W.</u>, Dem, 53rd, Room 4016, (916) 319-2053 <u>Assemblymember.Lieu@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Ma, Fiona, Dem, 12th, Room 2176, (916) 319-2012 Assemblymember.Ma@assembly.ca.gov

Maze, Bill, Rep, 34th, Room 5160, (916) 319-2034 Assemblymember.Maze@assembly.ca.gov

Mendoza, Tony, Dem, 56th, Room 5144, (916) 319-2056 Assemblymember.DeSaulnier@assembly.ca.gov

Mullin, Gene, Dem, 19th, Room 2163, (916) 319-2019
Assemblymember.Mullin@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Núñez, Fabian</u>, Dem, 46th, Room 219, (916) 319-2046 <u>Assemblymember.Nunez@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Nakanishi, Alan, Rep, 10th, Room 5175, (916) 319-2010 Assemblymember.Nakanishi@assembly.ca.gov

Nava, Pedro, Dem, 35th, Room 2148, (916) 319-2035 Assemblymember.Nava@assembly.ca.gov

Niello, Roger, Rep, 5th, Room 6027, (916) 319-2005 Assemblymember.Niello@assembly.ca.gov

Parra, Nicole, Dem, 30th, Room 5155, (916) 319-2030 Assemblymember.Parra@assembly.ca.gov

Plescia, George A., Rep, 75th, Room 3141, (916) 319-2075 Assemblymember.Plescia@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Portantino, Anthony J.</u>, Dem, 44th, Room 2003, (916) 319-2044 Assemblymember.Portantino@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Price, Curren D. Jr.</u>, Dem, 51st, Room 2179, (916) 319-2051 Assemblymember.Price@assembly.ca.gov

Richardson, Laura, Dem, 55th, Room 3126, (916) 319-2055 Assemblymember.Richardson@assembly.ca.gov

Runner, Sharon, Rep, 36th, Room 5158, (916) 319-2036 Assemblymember.Runner@assembly.ca.gov

Ruskin, Ira, Dem, 21st, Room 3123, (916) 319-2021 Assemblymember.Ruskin@assembly.ca.gov

Salas, Mary, Dem, 79th, Room 2137, (916) 319-2079 Assemblymember.Salas@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Saldaña, Lori</u>, Dem, 76th, Room 5150, (916) 319-2076 <u>Assemblymember.Saldana@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Silva, Jim, Rep, 67th, Room 3149 (916) 319-2067 Assemblymember.Silva@assembly.ca.gov

Smyth, Cameron, Rep, 38th, Room 4153, (916) 319-2038 Assemblymember.Smyth@assembly.ca.gov

Solorio, Jose, Dem, 69th, Room 2196, (916) 319-2069 Assemblymember.Solorio@assembly.ca.gov

Soto, Nell, Dem, 61st, Room 3091, (916) 319-2061 Assemblymember.Soto@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Spitzer, Todd</u>, Rep. 71st, Room 5164, (916) 319-2071 <u>Assemblymember.Spitzer@assembly.ca.gov</u>

Strickland, Audra, Rep. 37th, Room 4208, (916) 319-2037 Assemblymember.Strickland@assembly.ca.gov

Swanson, Sandre R., Dem, 16th, Room 6012, (916) 319-2016 Assemblymember.Swanson@assembly.ca.gov

<u>Torrico, Alberto</u>, Dem, 20th, Room 3160, (916) 319-2020 <u>Assemblymember.Torrico@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Tran, Van</u>, Rep, 68th, Room 4130, (916) 319-2068 <u>Assemblymember.Tran@assembly.ca.gov</u>

<u>Villines, Michael N.</u>, Rep, 29th, Room 3104, (916) 319-2029 <u>Assemblymember.Villines@assembly.ca.gov</u> Walters, Mimi, Rep, 73rd, Room 6031, 916) 319-2073 Assemblymember.Walters@assembly.ca.gov

Wolk, Lois, Dem, 8th, Room 3120, (916) 319-2008 Assemblymember.Wolk@assembly.ca.gov

California Senate Roster

Mailing Address

[Insert Name of Assembly Member]
State Capitol
California Senate
[Insert Room Number]
Sacramento, CA 95814

Senate Mailing, Telephone, and Email Address

Aanestad, Sam, Room 2054, (916) 651-4004 Senator.Aanestad@senate.ca.gov

Ackerman, Dick, Room 305, (916) 651-4033 Senator.Ackerman@senate.ca.gov

Alquist, Elaine, Room 5080, (916) 651-4013 Senator.Alquist@senate.ca.gov

Ashburn, Roy, Room 3063, (916) 651-4018 Senator.Ashburn@senate.ca.gov

Battin, James, Room 3056, (916) 651-4037 Senator.Battin@senate.ca.gov

Calderon, Ron, Room 4088, (916) 651-4030 Senator.Calderon@senate.ca.gov Cedillo, Gilbert, Room 5100, (916) 651-4022 Senator.Cedillo@senate.ca.gov

Cogdill, Dave, Room 3048, (916) 651-4014 Senator.Cogdill@senate.ca.gov

Corbett, Ellen, Room 3086, (916) 651-4010 Senator.Corbett@senate.ca.gov

Correa, Louis, Room 4062, (916) 651-4034 Senator.Correa@senate.ca.gov

Cox, Dave, Room 2068, (916) 651-4001 Senator.Cox@senate.ca.gov

Denham, Jeff, Room 3076, (916) 651-4012 Senator.Denham@senate.ca.gov

Ducheny, Denise, Room 5035, (916) 651-4040 Senator.Ducheny@senate.ca.gov

Dutton, Bob, Room 5094, (916) 651-4031 Senator.Dutton@senate.ca.gov

Florez, Dean, Room 5061, (916) 651-4016 Senator.Florez@senate.ca.gov

Hollingsworth, Dennis, Room 5064, (916) 651-4036 Senator.Hollingsworth@senate.ca.gov

Kuehl, Sheila, Room 5108, (916) 651-4023 Senator.Kuehl@senate.ca.gov

Lowenthal, Alan, Room 2032, (916) 651-4027 Senator.Lowenthal@senate.ca.gov

Machado, Mike, Room 5066, (916) 651-1511 & (916) 651-4005 Senator.Machado@senate.ca.gov

Maldonado, Abel, Room 4082, (916) 651-4015 Senator.Maldonado@senate.ca.gov

Margett, Bob, Room 3082, (916) 651-4029 Senator.Margett@senate.ca.gov McClintock, Tom, Room 3070, (916) 651-4019 Senator.McClintock@senate.ca.gov

Migden, Carole, Room 5114, (916) 651-4003 Senator.Migden@senate.ca.gov

Negrete McLeod, Gloria Room 2059, (916) 651-4032 Senator.McLeod@senate.ca.gov

Oropeza, Jenny, Room 4074, (916) 651-4028 Senator.Oropeza@senate.ca.gov

Padilla, Alex, Room 4032, (916) 651-4020 Senator.Padilla@senate.ca.gov

Perata, Don, Room 205, (916) 651-4009 Senator.Perata@senate.ca.gov

Ridley-Thomas, Mark, Room 4061, (916) 651-4026 Senator.Ridley-Thomas@senate.ca.gov

Romero, Gloria, Room 313, (916) 651-4024 Senator.Romero@senate.ca.gov

Runner, George, Room 5097, (916) 651-4017 Senator.Runner@senate.ca.gov

Scott, Jack, Room 2082, (916) 651-4021 Senator.Scott@senate.ca.gov

Simitian, S. Joseph, Room 2080, (916) 651-4011 Senator.Simitian@senate.ca.gov

Steinberg, Darrell, Room 4035, (916) 651-4006 Senator.Steinberg@senate.ca.gov

Torlakson, Tom, Room 5050, (916) 651-4007 Senator.Torlakson@senate.ca.gov

Vincent, Edward, Room 5052, (916) 651-4025 Senator.Vincent@senate.ca.gov

Wiggins, Patrica, Room 4081, (916) 651-4002 Senator.Wiggins@senate.ca.gov

Wyland, Mark, Room 4066, (916) 651-4038

LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN TO PRESIDENT BUSH TO CONTINUE UNTIL PASSAGE OF H.R. 5680

(Special Update to be Released Shortly)



LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN TO PRESIDENT BUSH TO CONTINUE UNTIL PASSAGE OF H.R. 5680

The Coalition thanks the thousands of Ethiopians and others who have contacted it over the past couple of days regarding the 100,000 letters campaign.

The Coalition for H.R. 5680 announces the continuation of the 100,000 letter campaign until passage of H.R. 5680. The original and abbreviated letters are available at the following links:

Original Letter posted at:

http://ethiomedia.com/articles/letter_to_president_bush.html
http://www.ethrev.com/2007/feb/02202007_letter_to_bush_campaign.html
http://www.abugidainfo.com/pdf/Bush_Letter_Feb_19.pdf
http://addisvoice.com/article/february_20.htm

Abbreviated Letter:

February xx, 2007

The Honorable George W. Bush President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to ask your support for human rights in Ethiopia and passage of H.R. 5680, also known as "The Ethiopia Freedom, Democracy and Human Rights Act."

As you are aware, Mr. President, following the May 2005 parliamentary election in Ethiopia, the human rights situation has deteriorated significantly. Over the past year and half, hundreds of thousands of political opponents have been arrested, imprisoned, tortured and killed. An official Inquiry Commission set up by the leader of the ruling regime, in its briefing to the United States Congress, documented the wanton killings of 193 unarmed protesters, and wounding of 763 others over a 14 day period in June and November, 2005. The Commission also documented the imprisonment of 30,000 suspected political opponents.

Human rights, democracy and justice remain as elusive as ever in Ethiopia. Leaders of the opposition parties, human rights defenders and civic leaders remain in detention today facing trial in a kangaroo court. They are shuttled back and forth to court endlessly, and told their matter has been continued. This has been going on now for nearly a year and half.

The human rights situation in Ethiopia has now reached a critical stage. It requires America's urgent attention.

In your second inaugural speech, you made a magnificent promise to all people in the world who endure under despotism and dictatorship, "All who live in tyranny and hopelessness can know: the United States will not ignore your oppression, or excuse your oppressors. When you stand for your liberty, we will stand with you." Today, Ethiopians the world over are standing for liberty, and we ask you to stand with us.

Mr. President. I believe there are those enemies of freedom who seek to chain the unholy cause of terrorism to the holy cause of liberty and human rights. But please be not misled because, as you know very well, the devil can quote Scriptures.

The truth is Ethiopians know all too well the scourge of terrorism that has been unleashed on the world. We appreciate and support America's role in spearheading the struggle against these elusive forces of evil. You should rest assured that Ethiopians wherever they are will never abandon America in its struggle against global terror. Never! Never! But, Mr. President, America must also never, never, never abandon the cause of human rights in Ethiopia.

Mr. President, I echo your words when I say the fight for human rights is fundamentally a fight against terrorism; and I believe the "world beyond terror" that you spoke of so eloquently to be a world in which human rights are truly respected and upheld, and the dignity and liberty of ordinary men and women preserved and protected under the rule of law.

Mr. President, you have said, "When America gives its word, it keeps its word." Now is the time to stand up with the Ethiopian people and human rights in Ethiopia. Now is the time to call for the immediate and unconditional release of all political prisoners in Ethiopia, and to demand freedom for all jailed opposition leaders and human rights defenders. Now is the time to demand justice: "Bring the killers and those who ordered the killing of 193 men and women and children to account for their crimes." Now is the time to declare: "All who violate the human rights of their people will have to account for their crimes before the bar of justice." Now is the time to state with conviction: "America has had enough! American taxpayers will no longer bankroll tyrants and dictators!" Now is the time to candidly tell Ethiopia's dictators. "Stop playing games with human rights. Stop making a mockery of democracy." Now is the time, Mr. President, to proclaim to the Ethiopian people: "It's high time for you to enjoy the blessings of freedom, democracy and human rights! America stands by you!"

Mr. President, show us you stand for liberty, for democracy and for human rights in Ethiopia. Support H.R. 5680.

This bill, Mr. President, provides for a comprehensive scheme to advance democracy and human rights in Ethiopia. It demands the release of all prisoners of conscience in Ethiopia, including opposition party and civic leaders. It provides ample resources to undertake democratic institution building, including strengthening of the electoral process, legislative bodies, political parties and civil society organizations. It aims to help in the development of an independent judiciary and professional prosecutorial agencies, and fosters the growth of independent private journalism.

Mr. President I ask you to support H.R. 5680 because we know that you firmly uphold the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. I am equally confident in my knowledge that you will support our efforts to build a democratic society in Ethiopia where there are no arbitrary arrests or detentions, where citizens are free from torture, cruel, inhuman treatment or punishment, where those accused of criminal offenses are given a fair trial by an independent and impartial tribunal,

and the rights of free speech, press, assembly and petition for grievances and privacy are respected, and the rule of law reigns supreme.

Mr. President: I ask you to support H.R. 5680. I ask you to demand the release of all political prisoners, and opposition leaders and human rights defenders. I ask you to stand with us and demand a stop to human rights violations in Ethiopia.

God Bless America.

Sincerely,

[Your Name and address]

[Optional]

cc:

Vice President Richard Cheney

Dr. Condoleeza Rice, Secretary State

Jendayi Fraser, Assistant Secretary for African Affairs

Representative Nancy Pelosi, Speaker of the House

Representative John Boehner, U.S. House, Minority Leader

Representative Steny H. Hoyer, House Majority Leader

Representative James E. Clyburn, House Majority Whip

Representative Roy Blunt, House Minority Whip

Representative Tom Lantos, Chair, House Committee on International Relations

Representative Donald Payne, Chairman, House Subcommittee on Africa,

Global Human Rights and International Operations

Representative Chris Smith, U.S. House of Representatives

Representative Michael Honda

Senator Harry Reid, Majority Leader, U.S. Senate

Senator Russ Feingold, Chair, Subcommittee on African Affairs

Senator Richard Durbin, U.S. Senate Assistant Majority Leader

Senator Mitch McConnell, U.S. Senate Minority Leader

Robert Gates, Secretary of Defense

Ambassador Donald Yamamoto